Name: _

CHE 112 - Homework - Ch 13c Le Chatelier's Principle

Score: ____/40

Date: ____

[10 pt] 1. Consider the following system at equilibrium:

 $\underline{N}_2(g) + \underline{3} H_2(g) \rightleftharpoons \underline{2} NH_3(g) + 1531 kJ$

Complete the following table. Indicate changes in concentration of each product and reactant by entering (I)ncrease, (D)ecrease, (N)o change, or a ? for insufficient information to determine.

Stress Applied:	Direction Reaction Shifted	$[N_2]$	$[\mathrm{H}_2]$	$[\mathrm{NH}_3]$
$\rm Add \; N_2$				
$\rm Add \ NH_3$				
Decrease Volume				
Increase Temperature				
Add a catalyst				

[10 pt] 2. Consider the following system at equilibrium:

 $\underline{3} O_2(g) + 271 kJ \Longrightarrow \underline{2} O_3(g)$

Complete the following table. Indicate changes in concentration of each product and reactant by entering (I)ncrease, (D)ecrease, (N)o change, or a ? for insufficient information to determine.

Stress Applied:	Direction Reaction Shifted	$[O_2]$	$[O_3]$
Add O ₂			
Remove O ₃			
Increase Volume			
Decrease Temperature			
Increase Pressure			

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[10 pt] 3. Consider the following system at equilibrium:

$$\underline{CH}_{4}(g) + \underline{Cl}_{2}(g) \Longrightarrow \underline{CH}_{3}Cl(g) + \underline{HCl}(g) + 110kJ$$

Complete the following table. Indicate changes in concentration of each product and reactant by entering (I)ncrease, (D)ecrease, (N)o change, or a ? for insufficient information to determine.

Stress Applied:	Direction Reaction Shifted	$[CH_4]$	$[Cl_2]$	$[CH_3Cl]$	[HCl]
Remove Cl_2					
Add HCl					
Increase Pressure					
Decrease Temperature					
Add a catalyst					

[10 pt] 4. Photosynthesis is described by the following equilibrium:

$$\underline{6} \operatorname{CO}_2(\mathbf{g}) + \underline{6} \operatorname{H}_2\mathcal{O}(\mathbf{l}) + \operatorname{Heat} \rightleftharpoons \underline{\phantom{\mathsf{C}}_{6}} \operatorname{H}_{12}\mathcal{O}_6(\mathbf{s}) + \underline{6} \operatorname{O}_2(\mathbf{g})$$

(a) Explain how and why the equilibrium will shift if the amount of water is increased. 4(a) _____

(b) She pro	ould you increase or decrease the temperature to increase the oduction of glucose? Explain.	4(b)
(c) Ex	plain how the equilibrium will shift if a catalyst is added.	4(c)
(d) If y of	you remove O_2 from the reaction what will happen to the concentration glucose? Explain your answer.	4(d)
(e) Is t Ex	the reaction shown an exothermic or endothermic reaction? plain your answer.	4(e)