CHE 102 - Homework - Ch 35a Beta-Oxidation and Lipogenesis

Score:	/40

Name: _____

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[2 pt] 1. What characteristic of fatty acids make it a better energy storage molecule (in general), compared to glycogen?

4 pt] 2. Where are fats primarily stored? What two important structural roles does fat play (ie, when its not used as an energy source)?

[3 pt] 3. How can vegetarians (people that don't include very many fats in their diet) accumulate fat? Explain.

[4 pt] 4. What is meant by the term beta-oxidation or beta-cleavage? In the molecule below, show where the cleavage would occur. How many molecules of acetyl-CoA can be produced from the molecule?

[4 pt] 5. How many NADH and FADH₂ are formed during each cycle of beta-oxidation? How many ATP are generated when the molecule in the previous question undergoes beta-oxidation? Explain.

[6 pt] 6. For the following reaction, circle the molecule being oxidized. Is the cell gaining or losing energy in this reaction? Is this an example of anabolism or catabolism? Explain.

$$\begin{array}{c|c} \text{OH} & \text{O} & \text{O} & \text{O} \\ | & | & | \\ \text{RCH}_2\text{CH}^-\text{CH}_2\text{C} - \text{SCoA} + \text{NAD}^+ & \longrightarrow \text{RCH}_2\text{C}^-\text{CH}_2\text{C} - \text{SCoA} + \text{NADH} + \text{H}^+ \end{array}$$

[6 pt] 7. What are three major differences between beta-oxidation and lipogenesis?

- [3 pt] 8. For each cycle of lipogenesis, how many ATP (or equivalents) are consumed?
- [4 pt] 9. In order to synthesis palmitic acid, how many cycles of lipogenesis occur. How many total ATP would be required to synthesis palmitic acid? Explain.
- [4 pt] 10. For the following reaction, what type(s) of reaction occurs? Is the cell gaining or losing energy in this step? Explain.

$$\begin{array}{c|c}
OH & O & O \\
| & | & | \\
CH_3CHCH_2C-SACP \longrightarrow CH_3CH=CHC-SACP + H_2O \\
& \text{crotonyl-ACP}
\end{array}$$

11. What is your favorite number? Explain.