

Name: \_\_\_\_\_ Start Time: \_\_\_\_\_ End Time: \_\_\_\_\_

These instructions apply to all question. Answer each question, and simplify all answers. Show all necessary work. All fractional answers should be written in their simplest form. Do not convert fractions to decimals. No credit is given unless work is shown.

Solve the following problems. Be sure to simplify all fractions.

1.  $-\frac{4}{7} \div \frac{24}{6}$

1. \_\_\_\_\_

5.  $\frac{3}{10} + \frac{7}{16} =$

5. \_\_\_\_\_

2.  $\frac{7}{10} - \left(-\frac{2}{7}\right)$

2. \_\_\_\_\_

6.  $\frac{5}{2} \div \frac{15}{7} =$

6. \_\_\_\_\_

3.  $\frac{6}{9} \times \frac{7}{15}$

3. \_\_\_\_\_

7.  $\frac{1}{6} - \frac{3}{8} =$

7. \_\_\_\_\_

4.  $-\frac{4}{7} + \frac{3}{5}$

4. \_\_\_\_\_

8.  $\left(-\frac{9}{14}\right) \left(-\frac{28}{27}\right) =$

8. \_\_\_\_\_

9. Simplify the following expressions:

(a)  $+ - (-5)$  9(a) \_\_\_\_\_

(b)  $- - |-2|$  9(b) \_\_\_\_\_

(c)  $|-3|$  9(c) \_\_\_\_\_

(d)  $-|4|$  9(d) \_\_\_\_\_

(e)  $-(-(-8))$  9(e) \_\_\_\_\_

**Evaluate both sides of the expressions below. Then complete the following statements using: greater than, less than, or equal too or the symbols:  $>$ ,  $<$ ,  $=$ .**

10. (a)  $12$  \_\_\_\_\_  $- 15$  10(a) \_\_\_\_\_

(b)  $-15$  \_\_\_\_\_  $- 20$  10(b) \_\_\_\_\_

(c)  $4$  \_\_\_\_\_  $|4|$  10(c) \_\_\_\_\_

(d) the opposite of the opposite of 3 \_\_\_\_\_  $- 3$  10(d) \_\_\_\_\_

(e) the absolute value of the opposite of 9 \_\_\_\_\_  $- 9$  10(e) \_\_\_\_\_

11. Simplify the following expressions:

(a)  $3 - 5$

11(a) \_\_\_\_\_

(b)  $7(-6)$

11(b) \_\_\_\_\_

(c)  $-9(-2)$

11(c) \_\_\_\_\_

(d)  $-8 + (-4)$

11(d) \_\_\_\_\_

(e)  $-3 - 9$

11(e) \_\_\_\_\_

(f)  $-2 - (-7)$

11(f) \_\_\_\_\_

(g)  $3(8)$

11(g) \_\_\_\_\_

(h)  $-3(10)$

11(h) \_\_\_\_\_

(i)  $(-3) - (+10)$

11(i) \_\_\_\_\_

(j)  $-(-6)(7)$

11(j) \_\_\_\_\_

(k)  $-(-6)(-7)$

11(k) \_\_\_\_\_

(l)  $\frac{0}{3}$

11(l) \_\_\_\_\_

(m)  $\frac{3}{0}$

11(m) \_\_\_\_\_

(n)  $\frac{-8}{32}$

11(n) \_\_\_\_\_

(o)  $\frac{-36}{-9}$

11(o) \_\_\_\_\_

12. Simplify the following expressions:

(a)  $3^3$                       12(a) \_\_\_\_\_

(b)  $(-5)^2$                       12(b) \_\_\_\_\_

(c)  $(-2)^3$                       12(c) \_\_\_\_\_

(d)  $-4^2$                           12(d) \_\_\_\_\_

(e)  $-2^2 \cdot (-3)^2$                       12(e) \_\_\_\_\_

(f)  $\left(\frac{2}{3}\right)^2$                       12(f) \_\_\_\_\_

(g)  $\sqrt{81}$                           12(g) \_\_\_\_\_

(h)  $2\sqrt{50}$                           12(h) \_\_\_\_\_

(i)  $-3\sqrt{48}$                           12(i) \_\_\_\_\_

(j)  $\sqrt{63}$                               12(j) \_\_\_\_\_

Evaluate the following expressions. Simplify any fractions.

13.  $5(-3) - (4 - 7)$

13. \_\_\_\_\_

19.  $-3(7 - 3^3)$

19. \_\_\_\_\_

14.  $18 - 4(-5)$

14. \_\_\_\_\_

20.  $-3 \cdot (-2)^3 - 12 \div 2$

20. \_\_\_\_\_

15.  $(-2)(-5)(0)(10)$

15. \_\_\_\_\_

21.  $-(-2)(5) - (-8) + 13$

21. \_\_\_\_\_

16.  $\frac{(-10 + 4)}{(-8)(-3)}$

16. \_\_\_\_\_

17.  $36 \div 3 \cdot 2$

17. \_\_\_\_\_

22.  $2 \cdot [(-3 + 5)^2 - 15] + 12 \div 3 \times 4$

22. \_\_\_\_\_

18.  $-2(3^2 - 5)^3$

18. \_\_\_\_\_

Evaluate the expressions below using  $x = -2$ ,  $y = 3$ ,  $z = -5$

23.  $x(y - z)$

23. \_\_\_\_\_

28.  $2(3x - 2y)$

28. \_\_\_\_\_

24.  $3x + 2y$

24. \_\_\_\_\_

29.  $\frac{x + 2y}{2x - 2y}$

29. \_\_\_\_\_

25.  $x^2 - 4xy$

25. \_\_\_\_\_

30.  $(2y + 4x)^3$

30. \_\_\_\_\_

26.  $-(x)^3 - x^2$

26. \_\_\_\_\_

31.  $x^2 - \frac{yz}{30}$

31. \_\_\_\_\_

27.  $4(z - 2)$

27. \_\_\_\_\_

32.  $y^2 - (x - z)^2$

32. \_\_\_\_\_

33. Simplify the following variable expressions.

(a)  $-2x + 3(2x - 8)$       33(a) \_\_\_\_\_

(f)  $8x(-4)(3y)$       33(f) \_\_\_\_\_

(b)  $7ab - 8ab + 1ba$       33(b) \_\_\_\_\_

(g)  $2[3 - 4(2x + 3)]$       33(g) \_\_\_\_\_

(c)  $-8 + 3(-4x + 8)$       33(c) \_\_\_\_\_

(h)  $\frac{1}{2}x + \frac{3}{4}x \times \frac{2}{3}$       33(h) \_\_\_\_\_

(d)  $2(-3x+4)-2(5-4x)$       33(d) \_\_\_\_\_

(i)  $9 - (3y + 8)$       33(i) \_\_\_\_\_

(e)  $3x(-4)$       33(e) \_\_\_\_\_

(j)  $-3\left(\frac{6}{15}x\right)$       33(j) \_\_\_\_\_

34. Circle all of the following symbols that indicate the end numbers are included in the solution set?  $()$ ,  $[\ ]$ ,  $\circ$ ,  $\bullet$ ,  $<$  and  $>$ ,  $\geq$  and  $\leq$  34. \_\_\_\_\_

Use set-builder notation to write the following sets.

35. All real numbers less than 4. 35. \_\_\_\_\_

36. All real numbers greater than 9 and less than or equal too 12. 36. \_\_\_\_\_

Use interval notation to write the following sets.

37. The real numbers from -10 to 20 inclusive 37. \_\_\_\_\_

38. All real numbers less than 100 38. \_\_\_\_\_

Plot the elements of each set on the number line. Use either the  $\circ$ ,  $\bullet$  notation or the bracket notation  $()$ ,  $[\ ]$ .

39.  $\{x \mid 5 \geq x\}$  

40.  $\{x \mid 1 \leq x < 5\}$  

Use the set-builder notation to describe each set:

41.  41. \_\_\_\_\_

42.  42. \_\_\_\_\_

Use interval notation to describe

43.  43. \_\_\_\_\_

44.  44. \_\_\_\_\_